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CRYPTOA.M. Our series on AI, Blockchain, Cryptoassets, DLT and Tokenisation





CITY A.M.'S **CRYPTO INSIDER**

s part of my community network, I have a number of Crypto AM WhatsApp groups which act as a forum to interact about work and sharing ideas. It is no surprise therefore that over the past month or so, Coronavirus / COVID-19 started to dominate conversations, so much so that I created the Crypto AM COVID-19 Alerts channel which itself has become a reliable information gathering source. Pretty early on it became very clear that this was no

ordinary virus outbreak and over the last month there have been negative impacts on most global markets not least of all yesterday given the news of the major outbreak in northern Italy where at the time of writing the sixth death had been announced and the Dow Jones dropped nearly 1,000 points on opening. It adds more weight to the notion that the Crypto market is currently a safer bet despite its

Since last the last edition Bitcoin (BTC) breached the US\$10,000 mark again before retreating back and at the time of writing, BTC is trading at US\$9,714.67 / GB£7,526.21; Ethereum (ETH) is at US\$269.27 / GB£208.09; Ripple (XRP) is at US\$0.2724 / GB£0.2108; Binance (BNB) is at US\$22.39 / GB£17.35 and Cardano (ADA) is at US\$0.05973 / GB£0.04606. Overall Market Cap is at US\$282.24 / GB£216.57 (data source: www.CryptoCompare.com)

I attended the tailend of the CoinGeek conference and saw a number of old friends and familiar faces. I managed to catch up with some of those close to the Bitcoin SV project and what was extremely refreshing was that their focus is much more on building than the distractions of high profile spats between industry leaders, sometimes dubbed protocol wars which our nascent industry needs like a hiole in the head. Crypto AM remains agnostic and as such I invited Jimmy Nguyen of the Bitcoin Association who also hosted the CoinGeek Conference to write this weeks' Industry Voices (opposite)

Turning my attention to the US, it was very good to see that my friend Caitlin Long, a Blockchain and Crypto champion for the State of Wyoming, has announced that she building the US's first Crypto Bank called Avanti Bank & Trust (Twitter @AvantiBT /

www.avantibank.com) by applying for a bank charter in Wyoming with a view to opening in 2021 which will be a major step forward.

The Crypto AM Awards are taking place next month and last week the shortlisted nominees in all twelve categories were announced in City AM. I'd to take the opportunity to wish them all the best of luck and to also thank our Judging Panel:-Eric Van der Kleij, Steve Good, Robert Gaskell, Maya Zehavi, Naeem Aslam, QFA, Daniel Doll-Steinberg, Emily Nicolle and On Yavin. I'd also like to thank all of our sponsors:- Electroneum, BrickMark AG, World Mobile Chain, RSK, Coinsilium, Mode Banking, Blockpass, TradingView, ISOLAS LLP, Indorse, Fintech Worldwide, CMS Law, Vizidox, Cudo and last but not

wo years ago, everyone was talking about cryptocurrencies. Bitcoin leapt from peak to peak and countless new coins were created. Then, the soaring flight of the new crypto world turned into a sudden nosedive. Many of these new currencies have since eked out a shadowy existence or simply disappeared. But after this first wave receded, tokens have entered an emerging renaissance. No longer in the form of pure currency tokens, often issued by start-ups, the growth of Asset-Backed Tokens has begun. As the name suggests, these tokens are linked to an underlying asset, be it precious metals or real estate. Depending on their features, Asset-Backed Tokens bear more resemblance to classic securities like shares or bonds than their

unfortunate counterparts.

One such token is offered by Swiss company BrickMark, who recently acquired a property in a top location in Zurich for CHF 130 million. The seller, renowned real estate investor RFR, accepted the BrickMark token for a significant proportion of the purchase price. Their Asset-Backed Token has not yet been traded on a stock exchange but offers clearly-defined entitlements to token holders. These include regular payments from rental income and a share in any increase in the value of the real estate portfolio. What makes this deal stand out is not only the real estate - it represents the world's largest transaction paid by token - but also the parties who are trading. On the BrickMark side, CEO Stephan Rind and other top-class managers from the international real estate industry have come together. The response to the transaction in the market and among real estate experts was appropriately substantial, not only across Europe but also in the USA

Tokens like this are increasingly viable as a future financing instrument, for both institutional and private investors. They give private investors, in particular, the opportunity to invest relatively small amounts in assets that would otherwise be out of reach. The



Phill Snelling,

BrickMark token, for example, offers the future, there will be regular reportproperty that would otherwise be out of reach. In the future, such investminimum investment to make it worthwhile after costs should be in the range of £5,000 to £10,000.

The flexible design of these tokens remaking an investment. They differ on ture of token involved and the level of transparency an issuer commits to. In quired for tokens to truly arrive in the

the ability to invest in a top Zurich ing on the development of the company, plus press releases on important business transactions. Besides the inments will be just a few clicks away on creased security afforded when coma smartphone. Since identification is bining the token with an asset, this critical for a "security" like this, the transparent communication about the underlying asset and business development allows an investor to track invest ment performance. This might sound banal, but consider that the majority quires a detailed examination before of companies that raised funding in an initial coin offering never publish fithe type of rights they grant, the nanancial figures. This new transparency represents the clear change of heart reworld of accredited securities.

The security features of these tokens are also noticeable in terms of regulation. As security tokens, they are monitored by the regulatory authorities, which means that a securities prospectus must be submitted and approved issuers, but also the accompanying lawyers, supervisory authorities and even PR agencies. This knowledge is currently still in development.

An STO is the logical next step in this securities, will institutional investors ALWAYS CONSULT WITH YOUR FINANCIAL type of financing. After all, what is the confidently accept security tokens as ADVISOR.

both mobile and web, 3rd party cookies

(small data files upon which much of

which programmatic advertising relies)

will soon block these files by default.

Advertisers are growing tired of not

where their budgets go. The amount of

revenue winding up with the publisher

offering better targeting, bidding and

Many pundits believe that blockchain

decreases with every intermediary

knowing where their ads appear and

are under threat. Both Safari and Chrome

posed to do with the tokens if they are significant cost savings for issuers and impossible to sell? The seller has the investors. rights from the tokens, but they need to be tradable before they can compete Stephan Rind, Founder of BrickMark AG, with classic securities. This raises not in conversation with James Bowater. For only the question of where to trade the further information visit before a security token offering, or token but also how liquid it is. Of https://brickmark.io "STO". This requires a great deal of course, the processing of the transacknow-how, not just on the part of the tion and the fees incurred also play a IMPORTANT INFORMATION: THE VIEWS role. Thus, stock exchange trading and AND OPINIONS PROVIDED BY CITY A.M.'S the professional management of the CRYPTO INSIDER AND IN THE CRYPTO A.M. tokens play a key role. Only if these are SECTION SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN AS offered, as they are for conventional INVESTMENT OR FINANCIAL ADVICE.

awareness grows among issuers and investors, issue volume of security tokens is likely to increase significantly. A win-win situation for companies seeking financing and yield-oriented What makes the tokens so appealing

part of the purchase price. The market

is still developing, but once a compre-

hensive infrastructure is in place and

compared to previous asset classes lies in the token structure. Issuers do not have to authenticate them, which makes them independent of settlement agencies like Clearstream. Combine this with the design flexibility and there are endless structures possible beyond the Real Estate backed token from Brickmark. Virtually any security, be it shares, bonds or certificates, can be issued as security tokens. This could be an equity token that not only represents a share in the assets of the issuer but also contains in-built voting rights. The smart contract of a token also allows the design of entirely new financial instruments, like a token that links the characteristics of shares and bonds together in a new form.

The emerging new token revolution is likely to have an increasing impact on the future financial industry. Not only are traditional custodians navigating a changing environment, but investment banks are also facing new challenges. While traditional banks are involved in stock and bond transactions, security tokens are likely to add complexity to this lucrative business. Here, too, the blockchain is likely seller of a property, for example, sup- to open out new avenues that lead to

Shopify Joins Libra Association After Coinbase Becomes Visa Principal Member

CRYPTOCOMPARE MARKET VIEW

he price of Bitcoin has been struggling to remain above the \$10,000 mark, pulling back from the psychological barrier a number of times last week. Ethereum, the largest altcoin by market capitalization, is trading at \$269 and is up 22% in the past two weeks.

The Facebook-led Libra Associationsecured another partner despite the growing regulatory pushback: Canadian e-commerce giant Shopify has joined it after it lost a total of eight of its founding members – including Visa, Mastercard, and PayPal.

While Visa left the Libra Association it hasn't turned its back on the crypto space. San Francisco-based cryptocurrency exchange Coinbase became the first "pure" crypto firm to become a Visa principal member, allowing it to issue its own debit cards. This doesn't just mean Coinbase can directly issue its own Coinbase Visa card, it also means it can issue cards for other

firms and generate revenue through card

The U.S. Internal Revenue Service (IRS) is said to have invited a number of cryptocurrency startups to a summit that's set to be held next month to discuss with them how it can "balance taxpayer service with regulatory enforcement." The summit will include four panels on technology, tax return preparation, crypto exchange issues, and regulatory guidance and compliance.

Michael Bloomberg, the billionaire behind the Bloomberg Terminal and a U.S. Presidential Candidate, has proposed the creation of a "clear" regulatory framework for cryptocurrencies. The proposal recommends clarifying which agencies would oversee the crypto space. Sweden's central bank, on the other hand, is now testing its own central bank digital currency, the "e-krona." It's set to circulate alongside cash and isn't meant to replace it. The test will run until 2021.

alyst Thomas Lee, Managing Partner of

Fundstrat Global Advisors. In addition to

a cryptocurrency investment overview

from Lee, his colleague David Grider sum-

marised their firm's recent market re-

search report about Bitcoin SV and its big

Another keynote speaker was famed

economist, best-selling author and tech-

nology visionary George Gilder - who

talked about the power of blockchain

technology to fix what he saw as the fun-

damental flaws of our current financial

system, based on his favoured informa-

Investment and interest in BSV is grow

Produced by technology entrepreneur

vision for an on-chain Internet.

CRYPTO A.M. INDUSTRY VOICES

A NEW DAWN FOR BLOCKCHAIN

ast week, we celebrated a new dawn for Bitcoin and blockchain as more _than 800 delegates filled the Old Billingsgate in London for CoinGeek's fifth conference, where I had the privilege of serving as MC. The 2-day business event centred on the future of blockchain technology, with a focus on the application and utility of the Bitcoin SV (BSV). The "SV" in BSV stands for Satoshi Vision, because it is the only blockchain adhering to Bitcoin creator Satoshi Nakamoto's original protocol and design. After years of scaling battles, BSV is massively scaling to enable Bitcoin's blockchain to serve both as a peer-to-peer electronic system, and a global data ledger for enterprise.

CoinGeek London was filled with proj-

to test the feasibility of using the BSV

blockchain to sustain a global electronic

health record (G-EHR) for patients, which

will provide medical practitioners with

tient information to inform prescription

decisions and track opioid-based pharma-

industry. EHR Data will work on the proj-

ing global blockchain research and

Another exciting enterprise project

for supply chain management. Both

development firm in London.

ect announcements which leverage the Calvin Ayre, CoinGeek London was filled unique capabilities of BSV - namely, suwith a palpable energy demonstrating why perior data capacity and technical power. BSV is attracting serious investor interest. The most exciting news came from EHR Institutional investors have largely been on the sidelines, waiting for a Data, a subsidiary of the National Health Coalition, which was created to deploy proven blockchain that meets enterprise needs and also supports a regulationand operate a technology-based solution to address the burgeoning opioid crisis in friendly ecosystem the United States. EHR are in the process OInstitutional money invests in busiof developing a proof of concept in order

tion theory of economics.

nesses they hope will scale globally, with sustainable margins; in big business, you scale, or you die. OThe various enhancements available

only on BSV, which are predicated on the real-time access to a single source of paability to massively scale, have started to attract enterprises big and small, with investment following fast.

ceuticals. EHR Data selected BSV because Bitcoin SV's ecosystem has rapidly the blockchain offers the massive scalagrown to over 400 ventures and projects bility needed to handle millions of health vorldwide. These include:

care transactions every day, with the BSV applications that generate high power to establish a global ledger that volumes of micropayment & data transcan break down existing data silos in the

OVentures that advance the Metanet

OB2B infrastructure for other BSV applications, with technology that allows legacy businesses to easily integrate with

came from Norwegian company UNISOT, BSV applications. which unveiled Seafood Chain - a supply If you missed CoinGeek London, join us in October for CoinGeek New York. We'll chain management system to track seafood. It also announced its namesake see even more of what the new dawn UNISOT enterprise blockchain platform brings for Bitcoin.

products are built on the BSV blockchain. Jimmy Nguyen is the Founding President of The conference also enjoyed keynote the Bitcoin Association speeches from renowned Wall Street an-(www.bitcoinassociation.net

Crypto A.M. shines its Spotlight on Indorse

or Indorse, it has always been about skills. While certificates certainly hold some surface value, the real value lies in the quality of the work produced. That's what the team at Indorse believes in. We build innovative tools for organisations to assess skills. More specifically, tech skills! As an enterprise SaaS platform, Indorse attracts organizations like Dell & Rolls-Royce and helps them build great tech

teams, upskill their current workforce and enable innovation. Right from recruiting to upskilling, the platform touches upon multiple use cases and addresses problems faced in the present-day workplace.

The majority of revenue comes from two main product offerings - Online hackathons and Upskilling. The first product, online hackathons, has been reinvented by Indorse to help achieve two objectives relevant to businesses - hiring techies and enabling innovation. Companies who want to achieve these goals use Indorse's platform to conduct the hackathons, completely online.

Singapore Airlines Group to conduct a turnkey innovation hackathon for improving the maintenance process of aircraft engines. Known to be at the forefront of R&D, Rolls-Royce is considering blockchain technology to remove these inefficiencies and expenses. In collaboration with the best participants shortlisted by Indorse's software, teams from Rolls-Royce are now experimenting blockchain tech to build solutions

Upskilling is another major product line, focused on employees within

an organisation.

Indorse recently helped Rolls-Royce and

enabling more effective processes. Upskilling is another major product line, focused on employees within an organisation. Organisations use the platform to understand where their workforce stands in terms of tech

capabilities and how they can develop the required tech skills. Terms like 'Skills development', 'skills gaps', are on everyone's lips, especially in the tech industry, at a time where several

digital transformation. That is the reason why Upskilling has become Indorse's flagship product. One illustrative example is the upskilling

program run by Indorse for one of the largest banks in Asia. The bank uses the tools and expertise offered by Indorse to upskill hundreds of employees and transform them into data scientists and analysts over the next two years.

Thanks to these innovative products Indorse has been making giant strides in tech, especially the HR Tech markets across continents. 2019 was a highly successful year for Indorse. Not only did they cross a major milestone in terms of revenue, but they also succeeded in getting big organizations onboard. In 2020, they plan to expand into the UK market for business growth while continuing the growth in the SEA and

Talking about the expansion in the UK and growth, Gaurang Torvekar, CEO of Indorse said, "We want to create a future where the skills of any person can be taken across borders. After our launch in Singapore and our subsequent expansion n India, the time has come for us to conquer the UK market. The ease with which the platform is able to audit tech skills makes it a suitable solution for organisations across the globe."

organizations are going through a massive For more information visit https://indorse.io



Troy Norcross, Co-Founder Blockchain Rookies

will be crucial to the disruption of the dTech's seeming endless flow of cash is being disrupted. Between industry. But will it? GDPR across the EU and CCPA in Wayne Tassie from DoubleVerify states, California, regulators are increasing 'With cookie depletion on the horizon consumer control over their data. On

and a lack of trackable cross-device, omnichannel data signals, we need to come together as an industry to solve the underlying issues. Blockchain is a potential long term solution but due to a lack of infrastructure, not the quick fix that the industry is going to require in the next two years if the status quo is not to

be challenged." Blockchain can provide a platform for recording information about orders to information regarding budget

distribution throughout the value chain.

Blockchain can even provide a basis for trusted and permissioned access to consumers as an alternative to cookies. However, today blockchain technology is not capable of handling billions of daily ad impressions, billions of users and millions of orders.

More importantly, the industry isn't going to embrace blockchain willingly. nsparency isn't always profitable. Neither is giving consumers complete control over their data. The AdTech ndustry is due for disruption, but the jury is still out on whether or not blockchain will play a part in the new world order.

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Bitcoin is the fastest growing asset in 2020

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